

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JUNE 15, 2005

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 3, 2005

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 12, 2005

SENATE BILL

No. 92

Introduced by Senator Murray

January 14, 2005

An act to add Section 22947.9 to the Business and Professions Code, relating to computer spyware.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 92, as amended, Murray. Computer spyware: penalties.

Existing law prohibits a person or entity from, with actual knowledge, conscious avoidance of actual knowledge, or willfully, causing computer software to be copied onto a computer in California and using the software to (1) take control of the computer, as specified, (2) modify certain settings relating to the computer's access to or use of the Internet, as specified, (3) collect, through intentionally deceptive means, personally identifiable information, as defined, (4) prevent, without authorization, an authorized user's reasonable efforts to block the installation of or disable software, as specified, (5) intentionally misrepresent that the software will be uninstalled or disabled by an authorized user's action, or (6) through intentionally deceptive means, remove, disable, or render inoperative security, antispyware, or antivirus software installed on the computer. Existing law also prohibits a person or entity that is not an authorized user from inducing an authorized user to install a software component by intentionally misrepresenting that it is necessary for security or privacy or in order to open, view, or play a particular type of content. Existing law prohibits a person or entity that is not an authorized user

from deceptively causing the copying and execution on the computer of software components with the intent of causing an authorized user to use components in a way that violates any of these prohibitions.

This bill would, with specified exceptions, authorize ~~the recipient of spyware or software transmitted~~ *a consumer who has computer software copied, installed, or executed on his or her computer* in violation of these prohibitions, an Internet service provider who suffers direct injury as a result of or reasonably incurs necessary expenditures in response to a violation, the Attorney General, or a district attorney to bring an action to recover actual damages ~~and or~~ specified statutory damages. The bill would also make the violation of the prohibitions a crime, punishable as a misdemeanor. By creating a new crime, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 22947.9 is added to the Business and
- 2 Professions Code, to read:
- 3 22947.9. (a) (1) In addition to any other remedies provided
- 4 by this chapter or by any other provisions of law;
- 5 ~~the, the~~ following persons may bring an action against a person
- 6 or entity that has violated this chapter:
- 7 (A) The Attorney General.
- 8 (B) A district attorney.
- 9 (C) ~~An individual~~ *A consumer who has spyware installed*
- 10 *computer software copied, installed, or executed on his or her*
- 11 *computer in violation of this chapter or who receives computer*
- 12 *software containing spyware in violation of this chapter. this*
- 13 *chapter.*
- 14 (D) An Internet service provider that suffers direct injury as a
- 15 result of, or reasonably incurs necessary expenditures in response
- 16 to, ~~the installation or receipt of spyware~~ *copying, installation, or*

1 *execution of computer software* in violation of this chapter,
2 whether the direct violation was against the Internet service
3 provider or a customer.

4 (b) An action brought under this section may seek actual
5 damages ~~and, or~~ statutory damages of one thousand dollars
6 (\$1,000), for each instance of ~~spyware installed or computer~~
7 ~~software containing spyware received in violation of this chapter.~~

8 ~~An~~ *computer software copied, installed, or executed on a*
9 *consumer's computer in violation of this chapter, up to a*
10 *maximum of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) per incident. An*
11 Internet service provider may only recover statutory damages for
12 a violation against a customer when the Internet service provider
13 has suffered a direct injury or incurred a necessary expenditure in
14 response to that violation.

15 (c) A violation of this chapter is a misdemeanor, punishable by
16 a fine of not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or
17 imprisonment in a county jail for not more than one year, or by
18 both the fine and imprisonment.

19 (d) *No provider of computer software or of an interactive*
20 *computer service may be held liable under this chapter, or any*
21 *other provision of law, for identifying, naming, removing,*
22 *disabling, or otherwise affecting a computer program through*
23 *any action voluntarily undertaken or service provided that is*
24 *intended in good faith to identify, to prevent the installation or*
25 *execution of, to remove, or to disable another computer program*
26 *believed to violate this chapter that is installed on a computer of*
27 *a customer of the provider, if the provider notifies an authorized*
28 *user and obtains consent before undertaking that action or*
29 *providing that service.*

30 SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
31 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
32 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
33 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
34 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the
35 penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section
36 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a
37 crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the
38 California Constitution.